

Connecticut's NEW FARMER BUCKET LIST

Find key resources for prospective, new and beginning farmers, including:

- Finding Farmland
- Crop Insurance
- Registration and taxes
- Selling your products
- Financing
- Connecting with new farmers
- Service provider e-news

Developed in collaboration with UConn Extension, CT Dept. of Agriculture, CT Farm Bureau Association, CT NOFA, New CT Farmer Alliance, USDA/FSA, USDA/NRCS

Available at: www.ctfarmrisk.uconn.edu

Information

This publication is a cooperative effort of UConn Extension, and USDA Risk Management Agency.

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These institutions are an affirmative action/equal employment opportunity employer and program provider.

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FINANCIAL ASSURANCE

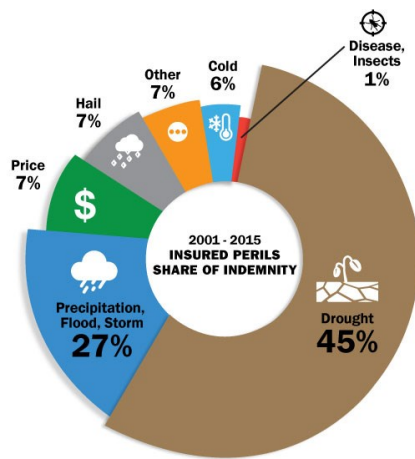
FOR CONNECTICUT FARMERS



USING USDA RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

Why Insure Your Crop(s)?

Farming is a Risky Business



Crops can fail for a variety of reasons. As climate change increases the likelihood of extreme weather events, it is more important than ever to have a plan in place to protect your crops and income each growing season.

Buying Financial Disaster Protection Can:



- Help to prevent a major business financial interruption by assuring that you get your input costs back;
- Generate funds to buy replacement production to maintain your customer base;
- Pay off your operating loan and help you to farm again next year

Is Enrolling Worth it?

Good for Your Future



Taking responsibility for developing a risk management plan is a critical step for any serious farmer. In the event of a natural disaster, your best protection might be enrollment in NAP, MPCI, or WFRP. Hoping for compensation for losses through a federal declaration of emergency or disaster is very unlikely.

Good for Your Business

Basic Farm Record:	
Name of Crop	
Crop Type/Variety	
Location on farm	
Acreage/Row feet	
Growing Practice	
Planting Date	
Intended Use	
Expected Yield/Price	
Input Costs	
Expected Profit	
Actual Yield/Price	
Profit	

Keeping records of your production history is good business practice. Having these records on hand is also essential for future years as you begin to explore federal and state programs for agriculture such as loans, grants, and insurance. A basic crop record is one component of a complete business plan.

Find more info here:

<http://ctfarmrisk.uconn.edu>

Good for Future Farmers



Participating with FSA programs help shape agricultural policies and programs. You are helping to ensure that farmers like you are taken into account, and services for beginning and diversified growers are improved.



Multi-peril Crop Insurance (MPCI)

MPCI is a USDA insurance product offered through private insurers. This program covers specific commodities. MPCI offers coverage for your crop production from adverse weather, insects, plant disease, wildlife, fire and other natural perils. In Connecticut this plan is available for:

Apples, Peaches, Grapes, Potatoes, Sweet Corn, Fresh Market Tomatoes, Corn, Nursery & Tobacco

Other crops may be covered under a written agreement in Connecticut. Consult with a Crop Insurance Agent to see if you can insure a particular crop using a written agreement. There is also protection for Dairy, Livestock, Pasture and hayland available through your crop insurance agent.

When MPCI is available NAP is not available for the crop. This crop insurance policy generally provides more coverage choices than NAP. Protection from 50 to 85 percent of the expected crop yield (revenue for some crops) and up to 100 percent of the projected price for the crop is typical. Organic and contract prices are available for some crops.

The enrollment deadline for most spring planted crops is March 15 before the crop is planted. The enrollment deadline for Nursery is May 1. The enrollment deadline for Pasture, Rangeland, and Forage and Apiculture is November 15. The enrollment deadline for most fall crops is November 20.

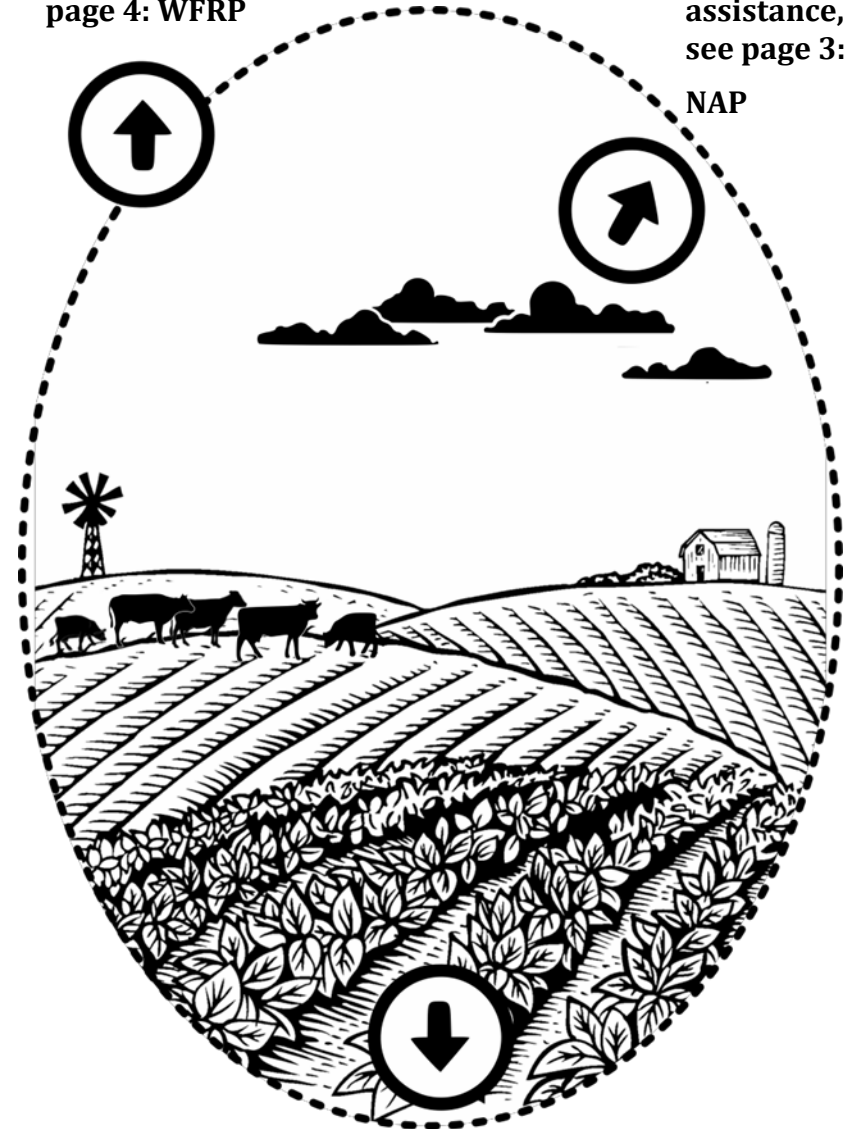
For more information:

- Fact sheets are available at:
<http://www.ctfarmrisk.uconn.edu/insurance.php>
- Find your RMA Crop Insurance Carriers at:
<http://www.rma.usda.gov/tools/agent.html>
- Find your NAP contact at the Farm Service Agency:
<https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Connecticut/index>
or by calling (860) 871-4090

Overview of Programs

For whole farm protection, see page 4: WFRP

For disaster assistance, see page 3: NAP



For individual crop insurance plans, see page 5: MPCI

Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP)

NAP is offered through the USDA Farm Service Agency (FSA) and provides financial protection for crops affected by natural disaster that do not already have an individual MPCI crop insurance policy available (see page 5, MPCI). Protection is based on a producer's actual production history and the average market price as determined by the FSA State Committee. Most crops new farmers grow are eligible.

Deadline Dates and Items Covered:

- September 1st – Garlic and Value loss crops for the following year – aquaculture commodities, Christmas trees, flowers for fresh cut, nursery crops, ornamentals, turfgrass sod
- November 20th – Asparagus, blueberries, cherries, grapes, grazing/forage crops, hops, nectarines, peaches, pears, plums, strawberries
- December 1st – Honey and maple sap for the following year
- March 15th – Small fruits and vegetables

Eligible Events: Natural disasters including, but not limited to, damaging weather events, drought, flood, earthquake, and uncontrollable pests or plant diseases caused by a natural disaster

Coverage Levels: Basic coverage is available at 55% of the average market price for crop losses that exceed 50% of expected production.

Cost: Service fee is the lesser of \$325 per crop or \$825 per producer per administrative county, not to exceed a total of \$1950 for a producer with farming interests in multiple counties. Beginning, limited resource, qualified veteran, and underserved farmers are eligible for waiver of service fee and premium reduction.

To Note: The 2018 Farm Bill authorized higher levels of coverage ranging from 50% to 65% of production, in 5% increments, at 100% of the average market price. Producers pay the basic fee and an additional premium for this coverage.

More info: For more information on NAP and other FSA Programs, visit your local FSA office.

Whole Farm Revenue Protection (WFRP)

WFRP is a USDA insurance product offered through private insurers. Diversified growers can insure expected revenue from products sold from the farm based on the producer's revenue history. Organic pricing for revenue estimates is allowed for certified and non-certified. Five consecutive years of filed income tax forms are required to be eligible for this program. Beginning Farmers may qualify with 3 historic years of filed income tax forms if they have been farming also the previous year. Application deadline is March 15 for calendar year fillers.

Items Covered: Expected revenue earned from market ready crops (includes washing, trimming, packing). Livestock, and animal products produced and/or purchased for resale. Annuals lost early enough for replanting.

Eligible Events: A natural cause of loss and decline in market price during insurance year.

Coverage Levels: 50% to 85% of approved expected revenue. Maximum protection \$8.5 million. Individual limits not to exceed \$2 million of expected revenue each for animals and animal products or nursery and greenhouse commodities. In order to qualify for 80% -85% coverage, three or more commodities are required.

Cost: Please contact a private crop insurance carrier for pricing.

To Note: Special premium discounts and other benefits are available for beginning farmers. Also consider protecting your crops individually, with crop specific policies (see page 5, MPCI) or NAP (from FSA). Each of these protection programs has been significantly improved by the farm bill and now offer buy-up protection.

More info: For more information on WFRP visit with a crop insurance agent or visit the RMA website at

<http://www.rma.usda.gov>

Find: RMA Insurance Agent Locator at

<http://www.rma.usda.gov/tools/agent.html>